| Place Value | Addition and Subtraction | Multiplication and Division | Volume |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| units, ones, tens, hundreds, thousands ten thousand, hundred thousand, million, ten million digit, one-, two-, three- or four-digit number, numeral, 'teens' number place, place value, place holder, stands for, represents, exchange <br> the same number as, as many as equal to <br> >, greater than, more than, larger than, bigger than <br> <, less than, fewer than, smaller than, greater than or equal to, less than or equal to greatest, most, largest, biggest least, fewest, smallest sequence one... ten... one hundred... one thousand more/less compare, order, size ascending/descending order first... tenth... twentieth last, last but one, before, after, next between, half-way between guess how many, estimate nearly, roughly, close to, about the same as approximate, approximately, is approximately equal to, just over, just under, exact, exactly, too many, too few, enough, not enough round (up or down), nearest round to the nearest ten/hundred/thousand integer, positive, negative above/below zero, minus | add, addition, more, plus, increase <br> sum, total, altogether <br> score <br> double, near double <br> how many more to make...? <br> subtract, subtraction, take <br> (away), minus, decrease <br> leave, how many are left/left <br> over? <br> difference between <br> half, halve <br> how many more/fewer is... <br> than...? <br> how much more/less is...? <br> equals, sign, is the same as <br> tens boundary, hundreds <br> boundary <br> units boundary, tenths boundary inverse | lots of, groups of times, multiply, multiplication, multiplied by multiple of, product once, twice, three times... ten times... times as (big, long, wide... and so on) repeated addition array, row, column double, halve share, share equally equal groups of divide, division, divided by, divided into remainder factor, quotient, divisible by inverse decimal remainder highest/lowest common factor prime number, square number prime factor | litre, half litre, millilitre <br> capacity <br> volume <br> full <br> empty <br> more than, less than <br> half full, quarter full <br> holds, contains container, measuring <br> cylinder pint, gallon |


| Area and Perimeter | Fructions | Decimals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| length, width, height, depth, breadth long, short, tall, high, low wide, narrow, deep, shallow, thick, thin longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on longest, shortest, tallest, highest... and so on far, further, furthest, near, close distance apart/between, distance to... from... edge, perimeter kilometre ( km ), metre ( m ) centimetre ( cm ), millimetre ( mm ) mile <br> ruler, metre stick, tape measure area, covers, surface square centimetre ( cm 2 ) | part, equal parts <br> fraction, proper/improperfraction <br> mixed number <br> numerator, denominator <br> equivalent, reduced to, cancel <br> one whole <br> half, quarter, eighth <br> third, sixth, ninth, twelfth <br> fifth, tenth, twentieth, hundredth <br> proportion, ratio <br> in every, for every <br> to every, as many as | part, equal parts <br> fraction, proper/improper fraction <br> mixed number <br> numerator, denominator <br> equivalent, reduced to, cancel <br> one whote <br> half, quarter, eighth <br> third, sixth, ninth, twelfth <br> fifth, tenth, twentieth, hundredth <br> proportion, ratio <br> in every, for every <br> to every, as many as <br> decimal, decimal fraction <br> decimal point, decimal place |


| Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages | Converting, Units | Position and Direction | Statistics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| part, equal parts <br> fraction, proper/improper fraction <br> mixed number <br> numerator, denominator equivalent, reduced to, cancel <br> one whote <br> half, quarter, eighth <br> third, sixth, ninth, twelfth <br> fifth, tenth, twentieth, hundredth <br> proportion, ratio <br> in every, for every <br> to every, as many as <br> decimal, decimal fraction <br> decimal point, decimal place <br> percentage, per cent, \% | length, width, height, depth, breadth long, short, tall, high, low wide, narrow, deep, shallow, thick, thin <br> longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on <br> longest, shortest, tallest, highest... and so on <br> far, further, furthest, near, close distance apart/between, distance to... from... <br> edge, perimeter <br> kilometre ( $k m$ ), metre ( $m$ ) <br> centimetre ( cm ), millimetre ( mm ) mile <br> ruler, metre stick, tape measure <br> mass: big, bigger, small, smaller, balances <br> weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, heaviest/lightest <br> weigh, weighs <br> kilogram (kg), half-kilogram, gram <br> (g) <br> balance, scales | position <br> over, under, underneath <br> above, below, top, bottom, side, on, in, outside, inside, around, in front, behind, front, back, before, after, beside, next to opposite, apart, between, middle, edge, centre, comer direction, journey, route, map, plan left, right, up, down, higher, lower forwards, backwards, sideways, across, close, far, near along, through, to, from, towards, away from ascend, descend grid, row, column, origin, coordinates clockwise, anti-clockwise compass point, north, south, east, west ( $N, S, E, W$ ) north-east, north-west, south-east, south-west <br> (NE, NW, SE, SW) <br> horizontal, vertical, diagonal <br> movement, slide, roll <br> whote turn, half turn, quarter turn, rotate <br> angle, ...is a greater/smaller angle than <br> right angle, degree <br> straight line, stretch, bend ruler, set square, angle measurer, compasses. | survey, questionnaire <br> data, database graph, block graph, line graph represent <br> group, set list, chart, bar chart, bar line chart table, frequency table Carroll diagram, Venn diagram label, title, axis, axes diagram most popular, most common least popular, least common maximum/minimum value temperature, degree, centigrade |

## shape, pattern

flat, line curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort make, build, construct, draw, sketch
perimeter
centre, radius, diameter
surface
angle, right-angled
congruent base, square-based
size
bigger, larger, smaller symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern, line, symmetry, reflect, reflection
axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry pattern, repeating pattern, match, regular, irregular

## 2D Shapes

3-D, three-dimensional face, edge, vertex, vertices cube, cuboid pyramid
sphere, hemisphere, spherical cone cylinder, cylindrical prism, triangular prism
tetrahedron, polyhedron
octahedron

| EYFS | Key Stage 1 | Key Stage 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pattern <br> puzzle <br> answer <br> right, wrong <br> what could we try next? <br> how did you work it out? <br> count, sort <br> group, set <br> match <br> same, different <br> list <br> How do you know? <br> Can you show me in a different way? <br> Is your partner right? <br> What can you see? <br> Is it equal to? | pattern <br> puzzle, problem <br> answer, explain <br> right, wrong <br> what could we try next? <br> how did you work it out? <br> count out, share out, left, left over <br> number sentence <br> sign, operation <br> Year 2: calculate, calculation <br> mental calculation <br> What method did you use? <br> What does this represent? <br> Can you represent it differently? <br> Can you tell me a story? <br> Can you prove it? <br> True or false... <br> What did this person do? How did they get there? <br> What mistake did I make? | pattern, puzzle, problem <br> calculate, calculation <br> mental calculation <br> method, known facts, degree of accuracy <br> answer, explain <br> right, correct, wrong <br> what could we try next? <br> how did you work it out? <br> number sentence <br> sign, operation, symbol, equation <br> USK2: strategy <br> What does this represent? <br> Can you tell me a story? <br> Can you prove it? <br> True or false... <br> What did this person do? How did they get there? <br> What mistake did I make? <br> What method did you use? |

